

TORONTO DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD

FINANCIAL FACTS:

REVENUE & EXPENDITURE TRENDS



February 2020

Table of Contents

PART 1: INTRODUCTION

Introduction.....	1
Financial and Statistical Information.....	3
Funding Gaps	4
Provincial Enrolment Trends	5
TDSB Enrolment Trends	6
Ministry Grants for Student Needs	8
Funding for Ministry Initiatives.....	10
Other Board Revenues	13
Total Expenses	14

PART 2: EXPENDITURE DETAILS

Teacher Staffing Details - Elementary	16
Teacher Staffing Details - Secondary	17
Teacher Costs	18
Supply Staff Costs	20
Early Childhood Educator Costs	21
School Administration Costs.....	22
School Budget Expenditures	23
Special Education	24
Transportation.....	28
Administration and Governance	29
Information Technology	30
Continuing Education	31
Facility Services	34
Infrastructure	36
Toronto Lands Corporation	38
Community Hubs	39
School Pools	40
Education Development Charges	41

Introduction

Each year, the Toronto District School Board (TDSB) welcomes more than 243,000 students and 120,000 life-long learners at multiple sites across the city of Toronto. As an organization, our focus is ensuring that each one of our students has the supports they need to be successful, confident, and engaged learners and citizens.

The TDSB has an annual operating budget of \$3.4 billion. Each year, Trustees and staff work together to pass a balanced budget. The TDSB is committed to the effective use of resources and we have made it a priority in recent years to improve financial controls across the system to ensure that every dollar spent has a positive impact on student achievement, equity and well-being. While the TDSB remains committed to using these resources as responsibly and effectively as possible, the funding provided by the government does not fully meet the needs of students in Toronto. Read more about the gap between provincial funding and the money needed to support students on page 4.

In 2019, school boards across Ontario faced unique challenges in balancing their operating budgets because of millions of dollars in funding reductions by the Ontario Ministry of Education. At the TDSB, Trustees approved \$67.8 million in reductions to staff and changes to program/service delivery to balance the budget. The \$67.8 million included a \$42.1 million cut in provincial government funding and a structural budget shortfall of \$25.7 million. The operating budget of approximately \$3.4 billion continues to support the TDSB’s commitment to equity, and the achievement and well-being of all students. However, the funding provided by the government does not fully meet the needs of students in Toronto. Read more about gaps between provincial funding and actual TDSB costs required to support students on page 4 of this document.

This document represents the TDSB’s financial information from 2015-16 to 2019-20. It focuses on the Board’s key expenditure areas and identifies major operating costs. The basis of the data presented in the tables is taken from the Board’s audited financial statements for all years up to 2018-19 and revised budget projections for 2019-20.

TDSB Student Demographics

The information below provides a demographic breakdown of students. Information on gender, home language, and student place of birth comes from the TDSB School Information System (SIS) and is updated annually. Information on ethno-racial background and parent place of birth comes from the TDSB Student Census (2016-17).

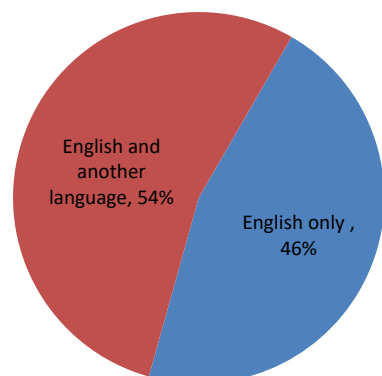
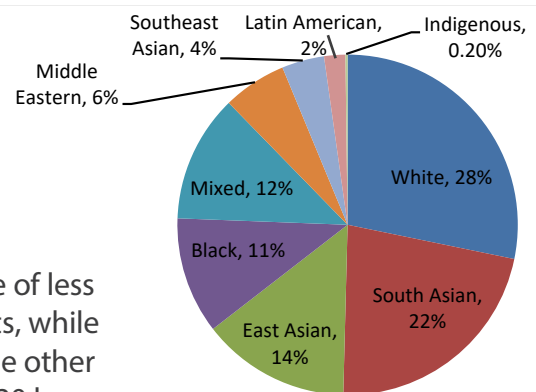
Gender

According to the Board’s student registration database, there are slightly more male than female students attending TDSB schools.

	JK-Gr. 6	Gr. 7-8	Gr. 9-12	Total
Female	48%	49%	48%	48%
Male	52%	51%	52%	52%

Ethno-Racial Background

In the TDSB, the four largest self-identified racialized groups are White (28%), South Asian (22%), East Asian (14%), Black (11%). The remaining population consists of other groups including Middle Eastern, Southeast Asian, Latin American and Indigenous.



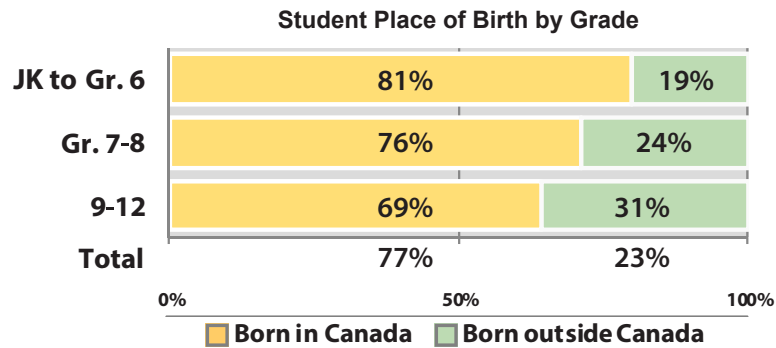
Home Language

English is the sole first language of less than half (46%) of TDSB students, while over half (54%) speak a language other than English. Altogether, over 120 languages are spoken by TDSB students. The top five non-English languages spoken are: Chinese (9%), Tamil (5%), Urdu (4%), Bengali (3%) and Arabic (3%).

TDSB Student Demographics - (cont'd)

Student Place of Birth

Over three quarters of TDSB students (77%) were born in Canada. The proportion of students born in Canada varies with more students in JK-Grade 6 (81%) reported as Canadian-born compared to students in Grades 9-12 (69%). Slightly under a quarter of TDSB students (23%) immigrated to Canada from over 190 countries. The top five countries of students' birth other than Canada are: India (3%), China (2%), United States (2%), Philippines (1%), and Pakistan (1%).



Parent Place of Birth

About one quarter of the students have both parents who are Canadian-born, while 12% of students have one parent born in Canada and the other outside Canada. The majority (nearly two-thirds) of TDSB students are from immigrant families with both of their parents born outside Canada (64%). Further analysis indicates that over 90% of the non-White and non-Indigenous students are from these first generation immigrant families.



Financial and Statistical Information

TDSB Facts		Projected 2019-20
Number of Schools		
Elementary		449
Secondary		72
Alternative Schools		39
Special Education Self-Contained Schools		12
Other (EdVance, Caring and Safe Schools, Native Learning Centres)		11
Total Number of Schools		583
Number of Board Use Buildings (including office, warehouse and distribution centres)		
		14
Overall Budget and School Enrolment and Staffing		
Operating Budget		\$3.39B
Capital Budget		\$0.36B
Total Enrolment (Regular Day School)		243,251
Total Teachers Including Teaching Vice Principals		15,527
Total Early Childhood Educators		1,092
Total Principals and Vice Principals		899
Total School Office Clerical		1,044
Total Caretakers		2,132



Funding Gaps

Funding for education is determined through a set of provincial benchmark costs for the major components of education operations. Provincial funding are determined by establishing average costs of school boards across Ontario. Costs in Toronto are higher, as reflected throughout this document.

Since 2003, labour discussions have taken place at a provincial discussion table. Accordingly, the Province has adjusted salary benchmarks for these discussions. The Province has never addressed the initial salary and benefit gap prior to the provincial discussion table agreements. The cost of supply teachers is also under funded as the Province does not provide funding for the increase in absenteeism that is occurring throughout the sector.

School boards across the province continue to struggle to support the needs of their students within the Special Education funding model.

Provincial funding for Information Technology significantly lags the actual expense of school boards. This is a serious funding concern if school boards are expected to prepare students to become global citizens.

The table below summarizes the significant gaps between the TDSB costs and provincial funding.

Funding Gap School Based		Provincial Funding	TDSB Actual	Total Funding Gap	% Gap
Elementary Teachers * (per person)	Page 18	100,150	104,557	(55,224,117)	23.2%
Secondary Teachers * (per person)	Page 19	101,646	108,804	(36,398,430)	15.3%
Early Childhood Educators * (per person)	Page 21	53,622	74,365	(9,229,733)	3.9%
Principals and Vice Principals *	Page 22	115,326,142	131,209,372	(15,883,230)	6.7%
School Office Support *	Page 22	60,682,646	70,433,428	(9,750,782)	4.1%
School Budget Expenditures	Page 23	48,605,207	53,797,547	(5,192,340)	2.2%
Supply Staff	Page 20	51,494,782	103,551,084	(52,056,302)	21.8%
Special Education (Note1)	Page 24	345,797,458	400,397,095	(54,599,637)	22.9%
Total School Based Gap				(238,334,571)	100.0%
Funding Gap Central Support		Provincial Funding	TDSB Actual	Total Funding Gap	% Gap
Transportation	Page 28	63,390,051	66,653,365	(3,263,314)	6.8%
Administration and Governance	Page 29	57,500,162	55,397,883	2,102,279	-4.4%
Information Technology	Page 30	13,263,129	60,150,004	(46,886,875)	97.6%
Total Central Gap				(48,047,910)	100.0%
GRAND total Funding Gap				(286,382,481)	

Note 1: The Elementary and Secondary teacher funding gaps above do not include Special Education teachers. The funding gap for Special Education includes the Special Education teacher Salary and Benefit gap of approximately \$10.5M

The Board utilizes sources of funding and other revenues to offset the gaps listed above. Revenues include fees from International Students and lease revenues. Ministry allocations are only restricted in a few areas including Special Education and Capital. Beyond these areas, school boards have flexibility in spending these grants. Therefore, English as a Second Language, French as a Second Language, Learning Opportunities and Declining Enrolment are used to help offset the funding gaps.

Provincial Enrolment Trends

The TDSB represents approximately 12.0% of the province of Ontario's total enrolment. Including the projection for the full 2019-20 school year, the TDSB will have increased by 2,183 students or 0.91% over the last five years.

School Board	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimated 2019-20	% of Provincial Total	Change Over 5 Yrs	% Change Over 5 Yrs
TDSB	241,068	241,998	242,448	242,423	243,251	12.09%	2,183	0.91%
Toronto Catholic DSB	88,652	89,363	89,231	90,424	90,692	4.51%	2,040	2.30%
York Region DSB	120,688	121,130	122,064	122,309	125,124	6.22%	4,436	3.68%
York Region Catholic DSB	54,654	54,378	53,149	52,075	50,951	2.53%	(3,703)	-6.78%
Peel DSB	152,381	152,157	154,832	155,431	156,893	7.80%	4,512	2.96%
Dufferin-Peel Catholic DSB	81,321	81,047	80,022	80,074	80,219	3.99%	(1,102)	-1.36%
Durham DSB	68,778	68,514	69,585	70,448	71,027	3.53%	2,249	3.27%
Durham Catholic DSB	21,088	20,571	20,928	20,965	21,286	1.06%	198	0.94%
Total Provincial Enrolment	1,953,633	1,951,586	1,981,947	2,000,760	2,012,361		58,728	3.01%
TDSB % of Total Provincial Enrolment	12.34%	12.40%	12.23%	12.12%	12.09%			

Source: Ministry of Education - Projected School Board Funding published annually. TDSB enrolment represents actual and internal board projections.
Note: Starting in 2014-15 enrolment includes FDK enrolment.



TDSB Enrolment Trends

Elementary enrolment has increased by approximately 4,460 students between 2015-16 and 2019-20. As birth rates and migration rates change over the next several years, TDSB will experience enrolment stabilization in the Elementary panel. The forecast over the next 10 years, is that enrolments should remain relatively stable.

Secondary enrolment has declined by 2,277 students over the same time period. This decline is consistent with the decline that the Elementary panel experienced in the past. The projection for the Secondary panel suggests that the enrolment will begin to stabilize and increase slightly.

TDSB's past enrolment declines have had significant implications on the number of small and underutilized schools that cannot operate within ministry funding benchmarks. Small schools also have difficulty offering the high quality programs and services that TDSB students and parents expect.

TDSB welcomes International Students from around the world. Since 2015, the number of International students studying at the TDSB has increased by more than 800 students. In 2019, it was announced that the Ministry of Education would begin collecting a fee of \$1,300 for each international student enrolled in an Ontario school board

Regular Day School

Enrolment (ADE) (Note 1)	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	Change over 5 Years
Pupils of the Board						
Elementary	169,610.5	171,457.0	172,691.0	173,161.7	174,070.0	4,459.5
Secondary	71,457.9	70,541.4	69,756.9	69,267.9	69,181.0	(2,276.8)
Total ADE including FDK	241,068.4	241,998.4	242,447.9	242,429.6	243,251.0	2,182.6

Annual Change - Elementary (%)	-1.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	2.6%
Annual Change - Secondary (%)	-2.4%	-1.3%	-1.1%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-3.2%
Annual Change - Total (%)	-1.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%

Note 1: ADE refers to Average Daily Enrolment and only includes pupils of the Board. The table on the previous page includes high credit students for comparison purposes.

International Students

Enrolment (ADE) (Note 1)	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	Change over 5 Years
Elementary	179.5	270.4	307.5	398.5	400.0	220.5
Secondary	1,248.7	1,550.7	1,799.5	1,835.4	1,850.0	601.3
Total International Students	1,428.2	1,821.0	2,107.0	2,233.9	2,250.0	821.8

Annual Change - Elementary	29.6%	50.6%	13.7%	29.6%	0.4%	122.8%
Annual Change - Secondary	-1.5%	24.2%	16.0%	2.0%	0.8%	48.2%
Annual Change - Total	1.6%	27.5%	15.7%	6.0%	0.7%	57.5%

Note 1: ADE refers to Average Daily Enrolment.

Enrolment Trends: Continuing Education

Continuing Education delivers programming to 120,000 registrants (from Junior Kindergarten students to seniors) in more than 350 locations across the city. Programs for elementary students include international languages, literacy and math, and summer music camps. Secondary students attend night and summer school credit programs, and literacy and math classes. Adults benefit from adult high school, night and summer credit, English as a second Language, parent/guardian courses, general interest, and seniors' daytime programs.

Enrolment	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	Change over 5 Years
Adult English as a Second Language	19,796	19,936	19,665	19,770	20,000	204
Community-General Interest and Seniors Daytime	24,578	23,527	25,506	24,608	24,300	(278)
Adult High Schools	11,651	11,232	10,656	10,345	10,200	(1,451)
Parent Workshops	9,927	10,871	7,183	2,152	2,500	(7,427)
Adult	65,952	65,566	63,010	56,875	57,000	(8,952)
Summer School Credit Program	14,812	14,954	15,204	13,931	14,500	(312)
Night School Credit Program	8,014	5,896	5,421	5,512	5,600	(2,414)
Literacy and Numeracy	5,023	3,704	3,791	3,824	4,000	(1,023)
Secondary	27,849	24,554	24,416	23,267	24,100	(3,749)
International Languages - African Heritage	31,364	29,484	28,358	28,103	25,000	(6,364)
Literacy and Numeracy	7,483	6,237	5,755	5,091	6,500	(983)
Grade 8 'Moving on Up'	8,716	6,714	7,506	7,295	7,300	(1,416)
Community - After 4 and Music Camp	339	271	223	231	300	(39)
Elementary	47,902	42,706	41,842	40,720	39,100	(8,802)



Ministry Grants for Student Needs

Ministry Grants for Student Needs (GSN) are the province's mechanism to determine funding to school boards based on formulas set out in regulations each year and are generated primarily by student enrolment. Since funding reflects enrolment, the Board must adapt its programs and organizational structure to reflect enrolment changes and Ministry changes in regulations, such as class size. As Elementary enrolment stabilizes, the pressures on programs in this panel will be lessened. However, changes in Secondary class size combined with small secondary schools will create challenges on delivering full program offerings to all students.

The provincial GSN model is comprised of the following components:

Foundation Grant - base per pupil funding for the delivery of core educational programs and services. The grant provides funding for regular classroom teachers, textbooks and learning materials, computers, regular program educational assistants, professionals and paraprofessionals, library and guidance.

School Foundation Grant - provides a base level of funding for school office administration.

Special Purpose Grants - provide additional funding for programs and students with special needs. Special purpose grants include: Special Education grants, grants for English as a Second Language, French and Native language grants, and the Learning Opportunities Grant.

Grants for School Operations - fund caretaking, utilities and general maintenance in TDSB facilities.

Ministry Specific Grants - fund Ministry targeted initiatives and are usually one-time only grants (See Funding for Specified Ministry Initiatives section for more information).



Ministry Grants for Student Needs - (cont'd)

GSN	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Foundation	1,289,131,234	1,306,334,135	1,333,517,997	1,359,974,883	1,283,560,955	-0.4%
School Foundation	169,452,461	171,260,639	174,258,102	176,045,122	178,882,258	5.6%
Special Education	327,551,208	327,794,440	330,061,067	339,112,068	343,087,962	4.7%
Language						
French as a Second Language	30,665,940	31,641,908	32,713,181	33,398,889	33,688,113	9.9%
English as a Second Language	62,091,220	69,544,672	74,550,125	81,279,159	84,786,267	36.6%
Learning Opportunities						
Learning Opportunities Amount	127,243,082	128,385,986	130,269,907	131,982,612	133,132,118	4.6%
Literacy and Numeracy Assistance	2,004,463	1,633,458	2,000,927	1,399,211	2,094,806	4.5%
Assistance for Student Success	10,707,358	10,878,928	11,084,682	11,053,505	11,193,234	4.5%
School Effectiveness Framework (Note 1)	1,001,470	1,011,942	1,027,989			
Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership	1,010,077	1,013,973	1,015,857	1,015,780	1,019,222	0.9%
Specialist High Skills Major	771,768	964,198	1,146,125	1,146,125	1,146,125	48.5%
Mental Health Leader (Note 1)	119,832	121,161	123,113			
Outdoor Education (Note 2)		2,064,406	2,068,232	2,068,076	2,075,066	
Library Staff (Note 2)		774,275	747,738	764,643	776,288	
Local Priorities Fund (Note 3)			26,557,214	28,579,341		
Other Grants						
Adult Education, Continuing Education & Summer School	27,895,876	27,085,173	26,519,824	25,310,178	24,841,228	-11.0%
Teacher Qualification & Experience (Note 4)	264,460,347	262,980,174	296,535,126	293,856,274	340,674,058	28.8%
New Teacher Induction Program	960,809	840,086	865,447	979,930	1,129,668	17.6%
Early Childhood Education Qualification & Experience	13,840,260	16,699,051	18,714,955	19,290,168	17,539,710	26.7%
Transportation	49,190,097	50,434,172	52,167,006	54,283,222	63,390,051	28.9%
Administration and Governance	58,763,892	59,231,681	60,793,745	63,277,091	61,849,941	5.3%
School Operations	274,333,762	270,717,078	267,126,995	270,763,786	271,258,140	-1.1%
Community Use of Schools	3,920,596	3,828,161	3,874,157	3,812,917	3,760,871	-4.1%
Declining Enrolment Adjustment Program Enhancement	12,072,595	2,370,025		904,584	54,053	-99.6%
Indigenous Education Allocation	3,542,283	4,303,199	5,357,570	5,147,768	5,201,413	46.8%
Safe Schools	7,848,246	7,912,865	7,892,815	8,056,669	8,109,584	3.3%
Restraint Savings	(949,625)	(949,625)	(949,625)	(949,625)	(949,625)	0.0%
Trustees' Association Fees	43,316	43,316	43,316	43,316	43,316	
Total Operating Grants	2,737,672,567	2,758,919,477	2,860,083,587	2,912,595,692	2,872,344,822	4.9%
Renewal and Capital Grant						
School Renewal	49,487,333	48,273,770	47,115,706	47,071,365	47,215,219	-4.6%
Sinking Fund Interest (Note 5)	4,243,905	4,243,905	2,121,953			-100.0%
Ontario Financing Authority Loan and short term Interest	19,802,164	20,040,451	22,067,847	22,619,757	16,694,940	-15.7%
Permanent Financing of NPF (Note 6)	20,498,586	20,498,586	20,498,586	20,498,586	20,498,586	0.0%
Total Renewal and Capital Grant	95,872,973	93,334,113	91,833,921	90,189,708	84,408,745	-12.0%
Total GSN Grant	2,833,545,540	2,852,253,590	2,951,917,508	3,002,785,400	2,956,753,567	4.3%

Notes

1 - School Effectiveness Framework and Mental Health Leader are part of Administration and Governance from 2018-19.

2 - Outdoor Education and Library Staff Grants were received through EPO Grants in the prior years.

3 - New for 2017-18 and 2018-19.

4 - Includes Teacher Job Protection Funding Allocation for \$79.4m new for 2019-20.

5 - Sinking Fund retired in 2017-18.

6 - 55 School Board Trust repayment

Priorities & Partnership Funding (PPF, Formerly Education Program Other (EPO))

As shown in the table below, the Ministry has been providing additional funding to school boards for specific provincial initiatives.

These grants are provided outside of the regular operating grants and are often tied to separate contract agreements that require specific reporting on expenditures within set timelines.

School boards are required to spend these grants for their intended purposes and the Ministry can take back any unspent funds. The 2019-20 amounts only represent those grants allocated to school boards as of January 2020.

PPF	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Aboriginal Education: FNMI Implementation	121,547				
Adult and Continuing Education Single Parent Pilot Project Initiative (CALC & Yorkdale)	30,000	27,000			
After School Skills Development Programs ASD		42,500	320,000	226,563	341,861
Anti-Racism Directorate: Improving the Achievement for Black Students				300,000	
ASD Pilots to Improve School-Based Supports			271,633	261,633	34,000
Autism Post Secondary Transitions Model for Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders	15,000	15,000			
Autism Supports and Training (PPM140) - ABA Training	366,014	361,622	362,012		
Broadband Modernization Program (BMP) Strategic Broadband Collaboration Team Tech					58,500
Broadband Modernization Program (BMP) SD-WAN (2018-20)				308,324	
Broadband Modernization Program (BMP) SD-WAN (2019-22)					3,723,150
Child and Youth in Care (CYIC) Pilot Project	100,000				
CODE: Environmental Education Initiatives			9,250		
CODE: ESL/ELD - Projects to support English Language Learners	20,000	27,000	16,820	5,000	16,000
CODE: Student Injury Prevention Phase 3		10,000			
CODE: Summer English Language Learners		120,000	90,000		
CODE: Summer Learning		450,000	450,000	225,000	
CODE: Summer Learning Robotics		75,000	60,000		
CODE: Technology and Learning Fund (TLF) (21st Century Innovation Research Initiative)	2,997,278	2,962,240	959,558		
Collaborative Inquiry for Learning - Mathematics (Note 1)	135,000				
Community Connected Experiential Learning	20,500	25,535	64,807		
Community Use of Schools: Outreach Coordinators	484,000	484,000	484,000	302,500	
Community Use of Schools: Priority Schools	2,618,000	2,618,000	2,618,000	1,636,250	
Correctional Project (Continuing Education)	25,000	90,000	100,000	62,500	
Creating Pathways - All About Me	57,884	57,370			
Critically Conscious Practitioner Inquiry				35,000	
CUPE PD - Professional Learning				779,605	
CUPE Remedy Implementation			13,577,128		
DECE Professional Learning			169,500		
Early Development Instrument (EDI)		220,740	400,620		
Early Years Experiences Collection at Kindergarten Registration (EYE@K)			98,411		
Early Years Leads Program	727,360	727,360	740,030		
Early Years Pedagogical Documentation	5,000				
Enhancement to Support Experiential Learning: K-12 and Adult Learners			1,051,411	971,242	1,069,739
Enrolment Reporting Initiative	173,601				

Priorities & Partnership Funding (PPF, Formerly Education Program Other (EPO))

PPF	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Ensuring Equitable Access to PSE Pilot Project			119,790		
First Nation, Metis and Inuit (FNMI) - Collaborative Inquiry	25,000	15,000	15,000		
First Nation, Metis and Inuit (FNMI) - Focused Student Work Study Teacher (Note 1)	125,000				
First Nation, Metis and Inuit Learning and Leadership Program	33,000				
Focus on Youth After School Program	323,500	524,810	263,200		
Focus on Youth Toronto	3,080,000	3,080,000	3,080,000	3,080,000	
French as a Second Language (FSL)	531,748	521,886	548,538	541,514	530,876
Gap closing in Literacy Grades 7-12		168,620	137,750	58,000	
Graduation Coach Program - Black Students					336,243
Graduation Coach Program - Indigenous Students					116,461
Health Resources and Training Support - Recreational Cannabis and Vaping					173,738
Homework Help Project (eLearning Contact)	105,000				
Human Rights Advisors				426,075	426,075
Hybrid Pilot Project	430,000	330,000	250,000		
Identity-Based Data Collection, Analysis and Use				204,500	
Indigenous Language Grant (Language Nest)			140,000		
Innovation Fund	10,000				
Innovation, Creativity and Entrepreneurship (ICE)	11,204	74,611			
Innovative in Learning Funds			109,500		
International Students Jiangsu Exchange Program			32,400		
Joint School Support Initiative and ReEngagement of FNMI students	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	
Kindergarten Reporting		479,280			
Learning for All K-12 Regional Projects (Note 1)	39,466				
Legalization of Recreational Cannabis				229,300	
LGBT Capacity Building	30,000				
Library Staffing in Ontario Elementary Schools	772,610				
Mental Health Workers				1,659,738	1,649,989
MISA	118,242				
MISA PNC Funds	252,952	200,000	200,000	60,000	
Occasional Teacher (OT) Professional Development (One-time grant)		101,349			
OCEW Remedy Implementation			671,550		
Online Incident Reporting				9,955	
Ontario 150 Projects		86,617			
Ontario Aboriginal Youth Entrepreneurship Program (AYEP)	34,500	35,100	26,900	27,000	25,312
Ontario Autism Program		1,824,725	1,105,782		
Ontario Focused Intervention Program (OFIP)	90,000	74,500	100,500	119,715	
Ontario Human Capital Research and Innovation Fund (OHCRIF)	49,769				
Ontario Leadership Strategy and PLE Mentoring for All	430,808	402,054	394,986	219,092	
Ontario Youth Apprenticeship Program (OYAP)	467,884	467,883	467,883	487,883	487,883
OSSTF Remedy Implementation			9,924,451		
Outdoor Education	2,463,544				

Priorities & Partnership Funding (PPF, Formerly Education Program Other (EPO))

PPF	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Parenting and Family Literacy Centres	4,399,737	4,399,737	1,759,895		
Parents Reaching Out (PRO) Regional/Provincial Grants	36,000	50,000	72,500	12,000	
Parents Reaching Out Grants for School Council	353,405	368,331	411,338	369,901	113,405
Physical Activity in Elementary Schools			64,395		
Physical Activity in Secondary Schools			55,175	26,372	
Pilot Summer Learning Programs		100,000			
Principal & VP Remedy Implementation			1,225,456		
Re-Engagement Initiative (12 & 12+)	131,016	130,720	137,615		
Renewed Mathematics Strategy (RMS)		5,465,068	5,435,068	5,435,068	4,532,000
Revised Curriculum First Nation Metis Inuit Grade 9 -12					244,800
Revised Curriculum Health & Physical Education, Career Studies					198,028
Schedule II Non-Union Remedy Implementation			964,250		
School Climate Funding	676,086	668,747	668,835	625,465	312,837
Schools in the Middle - Regional Networking (Note 1)	25,000				
Speak Up	103,859	58,485	105,976	61,900	
Special Education Professional Assessment				1,050,395	
Specialist High Skills Major	202,632	259,732	626,625	862,581	999,175
Student Success - Building Capacity for Differentiated Instruction (Note 1)	157,188				
Student Success - Building Capacity for Effective Instruction in Literacy for Adolescents (Note 2)	157,188				
Student Success - Building Capacity for Effective Mathematics Instruction	157,188				
Student Success - Collaborative Inquiry for Instructional Impact (Note 1)	157,188				
Student Success - School & Cross Panel Teams (Note 1)	144,878				
Student Success School Support Initiative (SSI) (Note 1)	898,914				
Student Work Study (Note 1)	827,500				
Support for Implementation of Revised Curriculum Documents			247,400		
Supporting Racialized Students Project - Stand Up Conference		30,000	9,930	64,971	
Syrian Newcomer Settlement in Ontario	149,683				
System Implementation and Monitoring/OFIPS (Note 1)	2,223,900				
Teacher Learning and Leadership Program (TLLP)	45,744	29,663	59,561		
TechnoMath			13,200	50,746	
Transportation Supports for Children and Youth in Care				38,414	54,871
Tutors in the Classroom	30,000	35,000	35,000		
Total Funding for Specific Ministry Initiatives	28,297,515	28,395,285	51,423,629	20,934,202	15,444,943

Note: The amount in this section represents grant announced during that school year. For current year, only grants announced to date have been included. Typically additional grants are announced during the year.

Note 1: The grant has been replaced by the Renewed Mathematics Strategy grant as of 2016-17

Note 2: The grant has been replaced by the Gap Closing in Literacy Grades 7-12

Other Board Revenues

The TDSB generates additional revenues to support core operations through initiatives such as tuition fees from International students, rental and permit income, cafeteria income and interest income.

Agency revenues include contracted services provided under contract with Service Canada, Citizenship and Immigration, and the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities.

Other Revenues	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change over 5 Years
Education Programs - Other Grants	43,044,068	41,384,672	64,603,018	41,439,235	34,237,332	-20.5%
Rental and Permit Revenue	33,079,107	31,369,402	31,333,142	33,026,476	31,000,000	-6.3%
Tuition Fees	19,740,669	26,077,093	28,895,504	32,239,705	32,850,000	66.4%
Secondments	12,703,721	13,330,163	9,232,552	12,864,975	12,563,498	-1.1%
Cafeteria	5,379,327	5,234,247	5,018,996	5,253,450	5,450,847	1.3%
Continuing Education Fees	3,592,932	3,820,214	3,771,087	4,001,222	3,777,330	5.1%
Donations (Note 1)	1,881,842	1,769,136	1,935,971	2,884,962	-	-100.0%
Agency Revenue	40,606,068	41,621,644	41,394,115	41,069,550	41,657,000	2.6%
School Generated Funds	40,905,279	43,446,954	43,986,895	44,114,564	40,000,000	-2.2%
Bank Interest	3,336,525	3,391,284	6,121,911	8,723,997	8,710,000	161.1%
Interest Earned on Reserve Funds (Note 2)	4,070,000	2,850,000	3,071,030	4,625,278	-	-100%
Extended Day Fees (Note 3)	-	-	-	2,181,110	5,427,267	-
Other Revenue (Note 4)	8,777,743	12,555,849	5,696,336	9,976,209	20,172,364	129.8%
Total	217,117,281	226,850,658	245,060,557	242,400,733	235,845,638	8.6%

Note 1 - Donations are based on actuals at year end, therefore in 2019-20 no projections reported.

Note 2 - Interest Earned on Reserve Funds are based on actuals at year end, therefore in 2019-20 no projections reported.

Note 3 - Extended Day Fees started in 2018-19.

Note 4 - Other revenue includes, tuition administrative fees, prior year rebates, transcript fees, itinerant vision, sale of materials, fees, these are unrestricted funds. For 2019-20 also includes CUPE wage increase and System Initiatives which will be reclassified at year end.



Total Expenses

TDSB expenses are largely comprised of labour related costs (salaries and benefits) for all staff. This typically represents about 82% of total expenditures. The TDSB's central administration costs are less than 3% of the Board's total operating expenses. When compared to similar organizations, such as hospitals and colleges/universities, the TDSB's administrative costs are similar.

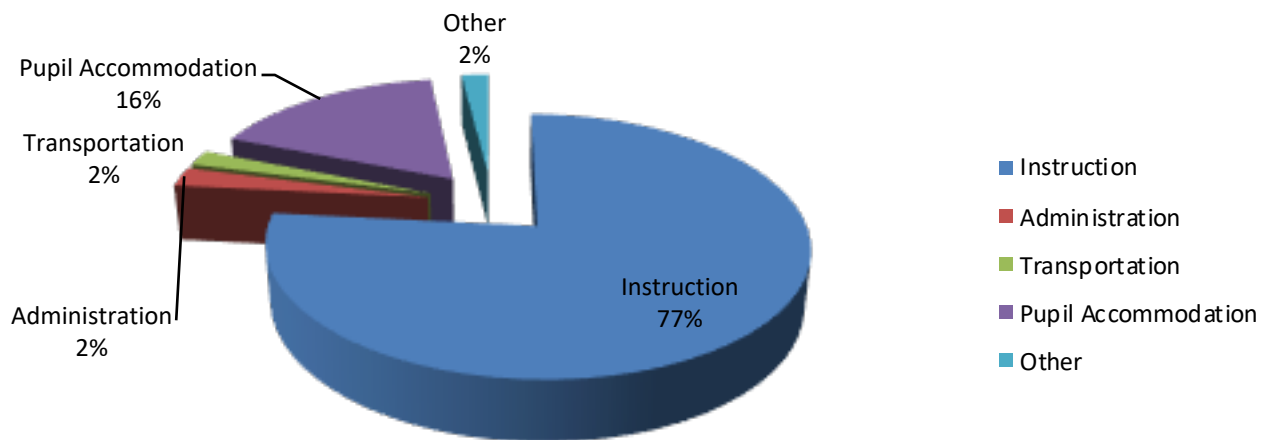
Expenses by Category	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20
INSTRUCTION					
Classroom Teachers	1,487,989,794	1,504,854,967	1,571,033,492	1,586,600,365	1,590,068,773
Supply Teachers	93,390,840	0	0		0
Supply Costs (Note 1)		118,433,963	124,258,110	131,525,189	110,555,962
Teacher Assistants	189,161,553	107,013,979	108,962,841	117,928,076	123,312,297
Early Childhood Educators (Note 2)		62,950,206	64,949,913	67,562,439	72,736,729
Textbooks/Supplies	53,012,563	55,530,443	52,609,683	55,356,190	61,713,512
Computers	29,174,749	31,574,930	30,787,469	31,889,590	28,111,837
Professionals/Paraprofessionals/Technical	162,548,011	168,751,769	178,531,982	185,837,412	186,073,548
Library/Guidance	56,807,771	57,223,869	58,006,858	62,952,937	62,029,502
Staff Development	11,724,135	12,237,668	12,220,135	12,990,239	11,041,058
Department Heads	3,657,502	3,597,542	3,344,730	3,255,512	3,262,610
Principals and Vice Principals	121,035,387	122,924,200	131,258,676	133,793,355	132,120,224
School Office	78,313,041	79,855,817	81,806,026	81,944,530	80,093,271
Coordinators and Consultants	27,301,531	27,936,784	29,788,600	32,062,705	22,178,320
Continuing Education	97,972,558	101,597,378	107,486,977	105,991,578	100,398,900
Amortization and Write Downs	5,816,567	6,292,770	6,628,228	7,200,473	6,588,731
Instruction Subtotal	2,417,906,002	2,460,776,285	2,561,673,720	2,616,890,590	2,590,285,274
ADMINISTRATION					
Trustees	2,729,053	1,946,178	1,954,133	1,878,043	2,140,549
Director/Supervisory Officers	9,340,588	9,610,373	12,864,150	11,204,325	9,831,071
Board Administration	77,456,768	64,300,985	65,842,936	70,138,341	70,794,111
Amortization and Write Downs	518,567	400,946	440,340	591,481	566,723
Administration Subtotal	90,044,976	76,258,482	81,101,559	83,812,190	83,332,454
TRANSPORTATION					
Pupil Transportation	56,144,668	62,142,554	64,834,046	67,638,578	66,966,417
Transportation - Provincial Schools	300,874	226,747	177,972	280,302	280,302
Amortization and Write Downs	17,359	24,752	34,423	30,662	24,493
Transportation Subtotal	56,462,901	62,394,053	65,046,441	67,949,542	67,271,212
PUPIL ACCOMMODATION					
School Operation/Maintenance	310,879,176	311,166,337	308,002,493	321,211,473	327,331,886
School Renewal	29,570,623	33,901,984	33,754,903	36,079,086	31,427,562

Note 1: Effective 2016-17 EFIS reporting combines Supply teachers with supply ECE and EA's as Supply Staff
 Note 2: Prior to 2016-17 EFIS reporting both Early Childhood Educators and Education Assistants in one line

Total Expenses - (cont'd)

Expenses by Category	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20
Other Pupil Accommodation	25,990,434	25,196,160	21,852,207	28,746,128	16,695,930
Amortization and Write Downs	112,048,385	123,077,318	147,663,944	183,404,306	203,656,306
Net Loss on Disposal of Tangible Capital Assets	1,630,868	0		16,512,778	0
Pupil Accommodation Subtotal	480,119,486	493,341,799	511,273,547	585,953,771	579,111,684
OTHER					
School Generated Funds	41,856,935	42,078,844	42,236,695	42,883,259	40,000,000
Other Non-Operational Expenses	24,250,860	24,565,278	20,093,543	26,471,363	27,333,209
Subtotal - Other	66,107,795	66,644,122	62,330,238	69,354,622	67,333,209
Total Expenses	3,110,641,160	3,159,414,741	3,281,425,505	3,423,960,715	3,387,333,833

2019-20 Estimated Expenses



Teacher Staffing Details - Elementary

The first table below outlines the TDSB's allocation of Elementary teachers to support students in our schools.

The second table provides an analysis of the years of experience of our Elementary teaching staff. After 10 years, salaries remain at the same level in both funding and costs.

Elementary Teachers	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Regular Program	8,161.0	8,159.0	8,248.0	8,357.3	8,392.0	2.8%
English as a Second Language	267.0	295.5	323.0	367.5	385.0	44.2%
Learning Opportunities	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.5	0.4%
Literacy and Numeracy	42.0	42.0	42.0	50.0	50.0	19.0%
Library and Guidance	274.5	273.0	273.0	317.0	302.0	10.0%
Special Education	1,635.5	1,605.0	1,648.0	1,643.7	1,604.0	-1.9%
Model School for Inner City	16.0					-100.0%
Programs in Care, Treatment, Custodial and Correctional facilities	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	43.0	-6.5%
Safe and Caring Schools	6.0	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	33.3%
Family of Schools Learning Coaches	15.0					-100.0%
Profile Teachers	33.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	27.5	-16.7%
Total Elementary Teachers	10,611.0	10,576.5	10,738.0	10,939.5	10,927.0	3.0%
Enrolment including FDK	187,187.3	189,172.2	190,368.0	190,557.5	191,520.0	2.3%

Elementary Teachers/Years of Teaching Experience	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20
Less than 1 Year	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%
1	1.9%	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	4.2%
2	1.9%	2.2%	2.8%	3.3%	3.2%
3	2.8%	2.1%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%
4	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%
5	3.1%	3.4%	2.9%	2.5%	2.7%
6	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	2.4%
7	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%
8	4.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%
9	4.9%	4.6%	3.5%	3.3%	2.9%
10 and more (Note 1)	69.6%	72.3%	73.1%	72.1%	71.5%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note 1: Teacher experience grid does not provide further detail beyond 10 years. Therefore, teachers with more than 10 years' experience are grouped together in this category.

Teacher Staffing Details - Secondary

The first table on this page outlines the TDSB's allocation of Secondary teachers to support students in our schools.

The second table provides an analysis of the years of experience of our Secondary teaching staff. After 10 years, salaries remain at the same level in both funding and costs.

Secondary Teachers	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20	"% Change Over 5 Years"
Regular Program	3,752.5	3,720.5	3,706.5	3,695.5	3,495.5	-6.8%
ESL/ESL Reception	124.5	128.5	153.0	158.0	162.5	30.5%
Learning Opportunities	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	0.0%
Library and Guidance	291.0	284.0	282.5	281.0	279.5	-4.0%
Special Education	517.5	495.5	503.5	499.0	485.0	-6.3%
Programs in Care, Treatment, Custodial and Correctional facilities	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	67.0	6.3%
Safe and Caring Schools	18.0	18.0	16.0	20.0	20.0	11.1%
Attendance/SALEP/CIC/Alternative Schools	23.0	23.0	23.0	21.0	21.0	-8.7%
Profile Teachers	36.0	38.0	40.0	41.0	31.5	-12.5%
E-Learning	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	60.0%
Family of Schools Learning Coaches	5.0					-100.0%
Total Secondary Teachers	4,865.5	4,805.5	4,822.5	4,816.5	4,600.0	-5.5%
Enrolment	71,457.9	70,541.4	69,756.9	69,267.9	69,181.0	-3.2%
Total Teachers	15,476.5	15,382.0	15,560.5	15,756.0	15,527.0	0.3%

Secondary Teachers/Years of Teaching Experience	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimate 2019-20
Less than 1 Year	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%
1	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	1.7%	1.3%
2	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	1.6%
3	1.0%	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%
4	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	1.5%
5	2.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%
6	2.8%	2.6%	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%
7	4.4%	3.1%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%
8	5.0%	4.5%	3.3%	2.8%	2.4%
9	4.5%	5.0%	4.5%	3.2%	2.9%
10 and more (Note 1)	77.6%	79.2%	80.6%	81.7%	83.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.1%	100.0%

Note 1: Teacher experience grid does not provide further detail beyond 10 years. Therefore, teachers with more than 10 years' experience are grouped together in this category.

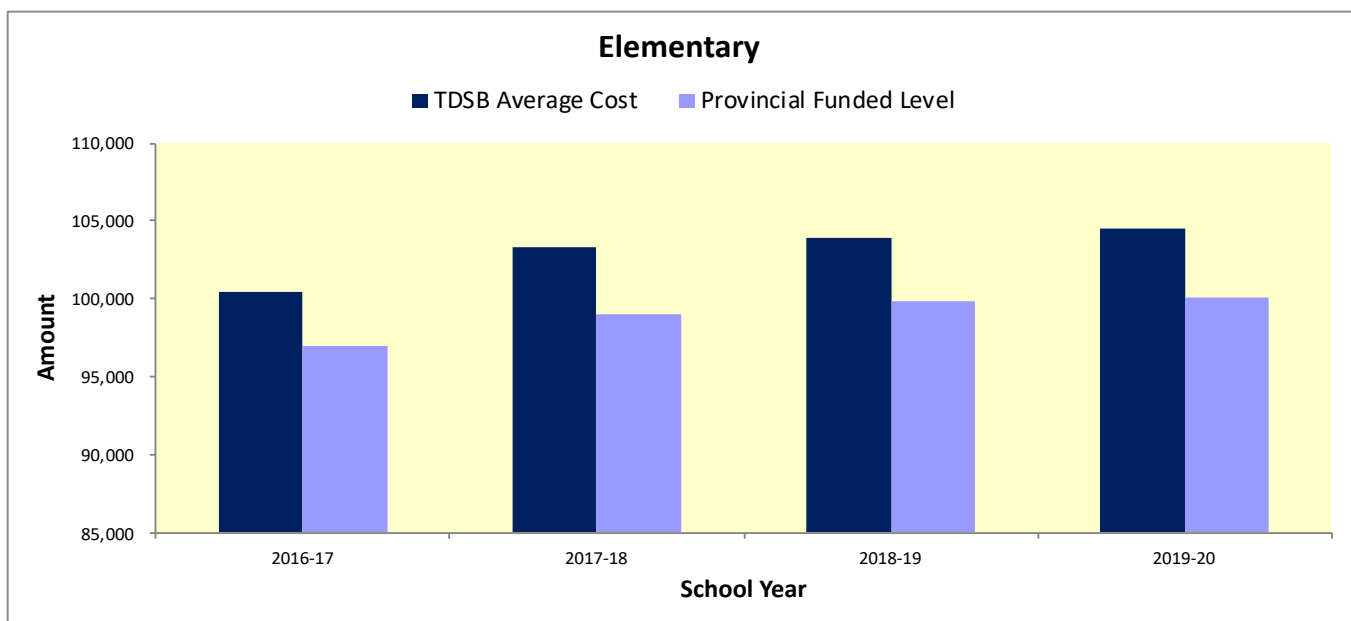
Teacher Costs

The analysis below shows the historical gap between TDSB and Ministry funding for teacher salaries. Ministry funding is based on the Pupil Foundation benchmark for teachers and the Teacher Qualification and Experience Allocation.

In 2019-20, the funding gap for teacher salaries is projected to be approximately 4.2% for elementary teachers and 6.6% for secondary teachers.

Elementary Teachers

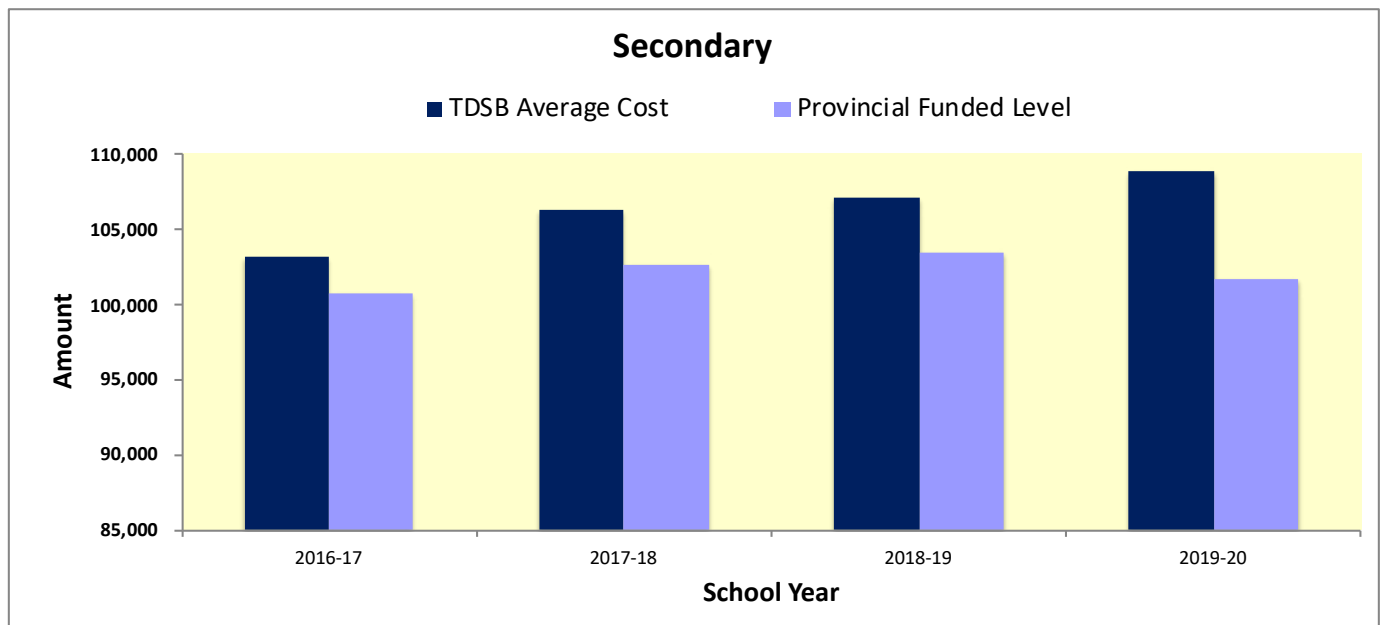
Elementary Teachers	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
TDSB Average Salary Cost	88,886	89,739	91,512	91,864	92,338	3.9%
Provincial Funding	87,297	88,435	89,722	90,465	90,874	4.1%
Gap +/-	(1,589)	(1,304)	(1,790)	(1,399)	(1,464)	
% Gap	-1.8%	-1.5%	-2.0%	-1.5%	-1.6%	
TDSB Average Benefit Cost	10,164	10,659	11,855	12,065	12,219	20.2%
Provincial Funding	7,980	8,567	9,329	9,353	9,276	16.2%
Gap +/-	(2,184)	(2,092)	(2,526)	(2,712)	(2,943)	
% Gap	-21.5%	-19.6%	-21.3%	-22.5%	-24.1%	
TDSB Average Cost	99,050	100,398	103,367	103,929	104,557	5.6%
Provincial Funded Average	95,277	97,002	99,051	99,818	100,150	5.1%
Gap +/-	(3,773)	(3,396)	(4,316)	(4,111)	(4,407)	
% Gap	-3.8%	-3.4%	-4.2%	-4.0%	-4.2%	
Total Elementary Teachers	10,611.0	10,576.5	10,738.0	10,939.5	10,927.0	
GAP \$ +/-	(40,035,303)	(35,917,794)	(46,345,208)	(44,972,285)	(48,155,289)	



Teacher Costs - (cont'd)

Secondary Teachers

Secondary Teachers	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
TDSB Average Salary Cost	91,707	92,131	93,936	94,460	95,935	7.8%
Provincial Funding	91,525	92,160	93,245	94,149	92,370	4.2%
Gap +/-	(182)	29	(691)	(311)	(3,565)	
% Gap	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.3%	-3.7%	
TDSB Average Benefit Cost	10,396	11,056	12,331	12,695	12,869	25.6%
Provincial Funding	7,980	8,567	9,329	9,353	9,276	14.5%
Gap +/-	(2,416)	(2,489)	(3,002)	(3,342)	(3,593)	
% Gap	-23.2%	-22.5%	-24.3%	-26.3%	-27.9%	
TDSB Average Cost	102,103	103,187	106,267	107,155	108,804	9.6%
Provincial Funded Average	99,505	100,727	102,574	103,502	101,646	5.0%
Gap +/-	(2,598)	(2,460)	(3,693)	(3,653)	(7,158)	
% Gap	-2.5%	-2.4%	-3.5%	-3.4%	-6.6%	
Total Secondary Teachers	4,865.5	4,805.5	4,822.5	4,816.5	4,600.0	
GAP \$ +/-	(12,640,569)	(11,821,530)	(17,809,493)	(17,594,675)	(32,926,800)	



Supply Staff Costs

Total supply teacher costs (excluding Professional development) has decreased by 13% since 2015-16 (excludes 2019-20).

Provincial funding for supply teachers has not kept pace with actual costs.

Supply Staff Costs	2015-16 Actuals	2016-17 Actuals (Note1)	2017-18 Actuals	2018-19 Actuals	2019-20 Revised Estimates	% Change Over 5 Years
Elementary Teachers	65,015,741	67,669,954	68,929,756	76,185,571	64,365,998	17.2%
Secondary Teachers	28,375,100	27,902,783	27,521,219	29,301,951	24,793,912	3.3%
Total Supply Teacher Costs	93,390,840	95,572,737	96,450,975	105,487,522	89,159,910	13.0%
Education Assistant Supply Cost		14,264,254	12,573,900	12,776,857	14,391,174	
Total Supply Staff Costs	93,390,840	109,836,991	109,024,875	118,264,379	103,551,084	
Provincial Funding	38,450,977	52,459,160	54,825,196	54,180,017	51,494,782	40.9%
Gap +/-)	(54,939,863)	(57,377,831)	(54,199,679)	(64,084,362)	(52,056,302)	16.6%
Gap %	-58.8%	-60.0%	-56.2%	-60.8%	-58.4%	
Total Elementary & Secondary Teachers	15,477	15,382	15,561	15,756	15,527	1.8%
Supply Costs per Teacher (\$)	6,034	6,213	6,198	6,695	5,742	10.9%

Note - Provincial funding utilizes the ministry's notational share distribution for the foundation grant , language grants, special education grant etc. For a consistent presentation, flexibility funding such as LOG grant is excluded.



Early Childhood Educator Costs

Early Childhood Educators (ECE) partner with classroom teachers to implement a full-day early learning program within a classroom setting. At the TDSB, all Kindergarten programs are now full-day as of September 2014. The average size of a full-day kindergarten classroom is 26 students, with a teacher and an ECE in the classroom. For classrooms with less than 16 students, an ECE is not required. The table below shows the gap between the TDSB's costs related to ECEs and provincial funding for ECEs.

ECE	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
TDSB Average Salary Cost per ECE	49,817	50,473	54,044	52,886	57,791
Provincial Funding	38,984	41,129	43,286	44,549	45,289
Gap +/-	(10,833)	(9,344)	(10,759)	(8,337)	(12,502)
% Gap	-27.8%	-22.7%	-24.9%	-18.7%	-27.6%
TDSB Average Benefit Cost per ECE	13,374	13,984	14,478	15,950	16,574
Provincial Funding	7,963	8,011	8,178	8,304	8,333
Gap +/-	(5,410)	(5,973)	(6,300)	(7,645)	(8,241)
% Gap	-67.9%	-74.6%	-77.0%	-92.1%	-98.9%
TDSB Average cost per ECE	63,190	64,457	68,522	68,836	74,365
Provincial Funding	46,947	49,140	51,463	52,853	53,622
Gap +/-	(16,244)	(15,317)	(17,059)	(15,983)	(20,743)
% Gap	-34.6%	-31.2%	-33.1%	-30.2%	-38.7%

Notes: Salary and benefit gap is offset by lower allocation of ECEs Salary and Benefits include supply costs of ECEs



School Administration Costs

The gap between total actual costs and provincially funded costs has been narrowing as a result of the introduction of the School Foundation Grant where school boards now receive funding for a Principal and an office clerical staff at every school over 50 full-time students.

The challenge in this revised funding continues to be the salary differential between actual costs and provincial funding for these staff.

School Office Staff

School Office Staff	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Principal and Vice Principal						
Full Time Equivalent	879	876	906	903	899	2.33%
Salary	111,402,102	112,133,024	118,690,596	119,188,048	118,510,961	6.38%
Benefits	9,390,297	10,409,531	12,339,144	14,037,043	12,698,411	35.23%
Total Cost Salary & Benefits	120,792,399	122,542,555	131,029,740	133,225,091	131,209,372	8.62%
Total Provincial Funding	109,998,144	110,071,492	111,891,023	113,030,285	115,326,142	4.84%
Gap +/-	(10,794,255)	(12,471,063)	(19,138,717)	(20,194,806)	(15,883,230)	47.15%
School Office Support Staff						
Full Time Equivalent	1,044	1,040	1,057	1,054	1,044	0.05%
Salary	54,960,877	55,119,967	58,583,106	56,242,266	57,179,223	4.04%
Benefits	13,935,585	15,445,372	14,940,020	16,851,616	13,254,205	-4.89%
Total Cost Salary & Benefits	68,896,462	70,565,339	73,523,126	73,093,882	70,433,428	2.23%
Total Provincial Funding	57,776,970	58,426,661	59,217,826	60,002,703	60,682,646	5.03%
Gap +/-	(11,119,492)	(12,138,678)	(14,305,300)	(13,091,179)	(9,750,782)	-12.31%

Provincial Funding vs TDSB Staffing Costs

Provincial Funding vs TDSB Staffing Costs	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Principal Elementary (Provincial)	126,825	126,944	128,650	130,706	132,789	4.70%
Principal Secondary (Provincial)	138,313	138,443	140,303	142,198	144,291	4.32%
Vice Principal Elementary (Provincial)	120,127	120,240	121,856	124,006	126,083	4.96%
Vice Principal Secondary (Provincial)	126,732	126,851	128,556	130,613	132,696	4.71%
TDSB Average for Principals and Vice Principals	137,498	139,969	144,624	147,536	145,950	6.15%
School Office Support Staff - Elementary (Provincial)	52,905	53,494	54,359	55,126	55,577	5.05%
School Office Support Staff - Secondary (Provincial)	54,832	56,352	57,263	58,044	58,545	6.77%
TDSB Average for School Office Support	66,024	67,884	69,591	69,336	67,465	2.18%

School Budget Expenditures

The TDSB provides a budget allocation to schools on a per pupil basis for classroom supplies, textbooks and learning materials, school office supplies and services, and professional development.

School Principals, in consultation with school staff and parents, have discretion on how to best use these funds to support school improvement plans and student outcomes.

In addition, Learning Network Superintendents are provided additional funds to support local initiatives focusing on student achievement.

The TDSB provides schools with an average of \$221 per pupil while the province only provides \$200. This leaves a projected gap of about \$5.2M, or about 9.7% in 2019-2020.

School Budget Expenditures	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Elementary Schools	33,546,336	33,725,796	33,889,508	34,009,902	32,748,268
Secondary Schools	21,953,360	21,671,944	21,683,796	21,574,802	19,932,461
Total School Budget Allocation	55,499,696	55,397,740	55,573,304	55,584,704	52,680,729
Learning Network - Superintendents Budget	453,832	1,260,000	1,260,000	1,182,273	1,116,818
Total Budget Allocation to Support Schools	55,953,528	56,657,740	56,833,304	56,766,977	53,797,547
Average Per Pupil Amount	232	234	234	234	221
Provincial Funding	48,607,803	48,626,502	48,540,524	48,483,890	48,605,207
Average Per Pupil Allocation	202	201	200	200	200
Gap +/-	(7,345,725)	(8,031,238)	(8,292,780)	(8,283,087)	(5,192,340)
% Gap	-13.1%	-14.2%	-14.6%	-14.6%	-9.7%

Provincial funding includes per pupil funding under the pupil foundation grant and the supplies component of the school foundation grant. Ministry funding for specific one-time only initiatives (called PPF Grants) are not included in the above. Please refer to the Ministry Funding Special Initiatives page.

Enrolment and Funding	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Elementary	169,610.5	171,457.0	172,691.0	173,161.7	174,070.0
Secondary	71,457.9	70,541.4	69,756.9	69,267.9	69,181.0
Total Average Daily Enrolment	241,068.4	241,998.4	242,447.9	242,429.6	243,251.0
Elementary Funding per pupil (Foundation Grant)	151.82	151.82	151.82	151.82	151.82
Secondary Funding per pupil (Foundation Grant)	281.16	281.16	281.16	281.16	281.16
School Supplies amount - Elementary	1,899,344.00	1,917,553.00	1,845,901.00	1,865,244.00	1,878,020.00
School Supplies amount - Secondary	867,094.00	844,933.00	863,825.00	853,872.00	848,941.00
Elementary total	27,649,614.66	27,948,148.67	28,063,848.62	28,154,657.85	28,305,324.36
Secondary total	20,958,188.73	20,678,353.02	20,476,675.00	20,329,231.95	20,299,882.21
Total	48,607,803.39	48,626,501.69	48,540,523.62	48,483,889.80	48,605,206.57

Special Education

Provincial funding for Special Education must be used solely for the purposes of supporting students with exceptionalities.

The TDSB has consistently spent more than its full grant for Special Education. This year, the Board is spending approximately \$54.6M above the grant.

The Ministry announced changes to the Special Education High Needs Amount allocation starting in 2014-15. In previous years, the High Needs Amount allocation was based on student claims information. In 2014-15, funding moved to a statistical prediction model that uses the same pot of funds to shift money among boards. The impact on TDSB after being fully implemented was a reduction in funding of approximately \$12M annually.

Transportation costs for Special Education cannot be applied against this grant and are part of the overall cost of transportation.

Exceptionality	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020
Learning Disab	8,038	7,660	7,173	6,612	5,890
Behaviour	787	738	697	670	642
Language Impair	153	142	122	113	98
Deaf Hard Hear	265	265	261	262	255
Giftedness	6,787	6,940	7,158	7,315	7,429
Mild Intel Disab	1,935	1,787	1,684	1,618	1,520
Blind Low Vision	51	51	40	43	42
Multiple Except	9	6	3	3	2
Autism	2,198	2,362	2,541	2,708	2,811
Develop Disab	1,101	1,133	1,136	1,141	1,159
Physical Disab	299	277	266	267	246
Deaf/Hd.Hear Pre	21	20	11	25	32
Speech Impair	3	2	2	1	-
Visually Imp.	1	-	-	-	-
No Exceptionality	26,931	27,817	27,970	29,238	28,434
Total	48,579	49,200	49,064	50,016	48,560

Grant	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020
Special Education Per Pupil Allocation	174,189,195	178,655,428	183,970,139	189,925,837	192,212,997
Special Equipment Allocation	9,932,211	9,977,015	11,451,643	11,596,710	11,291,605
High Needs Amount	124,029,811	119,837,752	115,693,621	118,828,878	119,025,020
Special Incidences Portion	5,508,000	4,951,787	4,131,000	3,453,030	3,487,560
Section 23	13,128,083	13,597,736	14,025,168	14,145,330	14,756,894
Behavioural Expertise Allocation	763,908	774,722	789,496	1,162,283	2,313,886
Sub-total	327,551,208	327,794,440	330,061,067	339,112,068	343,087,962
Less: Special Equipment Allocation Formula	8,712,810	8,746,383	8,762,612	8,761,952	8,791,605
	318,838,398	319,048,057	321,298,455	330,350,116	334,296,357
Ministry Funding for New Labour Agreement (Note 2)	8,411,602				
Carry Forward			383,835	187,998	
Labour Enhancement (Note 3)			12,184,679	12,367,449	

Special Education - (cont'd)

PD 0.5% Lump Sum Payment (Note 3)			1,928,778		
Benefit Trust Funding (Note 4)			5,808,804	5,808,804	6,802,525
System Investments (note 5)					4,698,576
Total Funding	327,250,000	319,048,057	341,604,551	348,714,367	345,797,458
Special Education	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20
Expenditures					
Special Education Instruction Expenditures	446,075,988	441,791,164	467,834,397	484,793,766	477,963,715
Less: Other Revenue	339,555	341,452	353,178	291,234	285,000
Net Expenditures	445,736,433	441,449,712	467,481,219	484,502,532	477,678,715
Less: Self-Contained Classes Allocation	86,217,713	86,876,467	83,590,312	79,182,009	68,490,015
Less: Special Equipment Allocation Formula Based	9,704,501	8,362,551	4,583,028	8,761,952	8,791,605
Incremental Expenditures	349,814,219	346,210,694	379,307,879	396,558,571	400,397,095
Gap +/-	(22,564,219)	(27,162,637)	(37,703,328)	(47,844,204)	(54,599,637)

Note 1 - ADE refers to Average Daily Enrolment

Note 2 - Initially in 2015-16, Ministry Funding for New Labour Agreement was not part of GSN.

Note 3 - New for 2017-18 and ends in 2018-19.

Note 4 - New for 2017-18.

Note 5 - New for 2019-20.



Special Education Self-Contained Schools

There are 12 self contained special education schools in TDSB that serve 1,300 students with a range of high needs.

The total cost of these programs and services averages approximately \$51,000 per student, but can range between \$37,000 to \$70,000 depending on the degree of special needs and the size of the school.

Most of these schools provide similar services as the Provincial Schools for students with particular exceptionalities.

	Enrolment (ADE)	Salary & Benefits	Other (Note 1) Expenditures	Facility Costs	Total Costs	Cost per Pupil \$
Beverley	81.5	4,610,992	46,356	472,223	5,129,571	62,940
Lucy McCormick	73.0	4,558,334	34,001	501,953	5,094,288	69,785
Park Lane	68.5	3,507,066	21,902	269,369	3,798,337	55,450
Seneca	78.0	4,003,846	51,250	273,673	4,328,769	55,497
Sunny View	83.0	4,030,678	5,133	628,144	4,663,955	56,192
William J McCordic	76.0	4,361,855	39,357	328,607	4,729,819	62,234
Central Etobicoke	140.5	6,174,518	40,311	531,516	6,746,345	48,010
Drewry	109.6	5,061,620	59,780	415,063	5,536,463	50,511
Frank Oke	71.5	3,512,515	59,906	266,185	3,838,606	53,687
Maplewood	151.5	6,815,387	84,425	606,949	7,506,761	49,550
Sir William Osler	199.3	7,926,839	146,779	731,905	8,805,523	44,193
York Humber	183.3	6,115,113	73,513	680,754	6,869,380	37,467
2018-19 Total	1,315.7	60,678,763	662,713	5,706,340	67,047,816	50,959
Beverley	85.5	4,565,400	44,065	441,830	5,051,295	59,079
Lucy McCormick	70.0	4,747,212	32,229	472,665	5,252,106	75,030
Park Lane	60.5	3,591,689	-30,783	267,338	3,828,244	63,277
Seneca	80.5	4,237,197	34,959	264,490	4,536,646	56,356
Sunny View	74.5	4,366,890	802	639,082	5,006,774	67,205
William J McCordic	69.5	4,341,166	32,634	332,780	4,706,580	67,721
Central Etobicoke	136.9	6,265,797	82,025	518,575	6,866,397	50,156
Drewry	117.7	5,482,159	90,781	412,165	5,985,105	50,851
Frank Oke	103.0	3,288,169	52,774	281,361	3,622,304	35,168
Maplewood	160.8	6,893,357	71,030	539,526	7,503,913	46,666
Sir William Osler	216.5	8,013,101	126,625	695,925	8,835,651	40,811
York Humber	204.8	5,968,209	111,800	641,319	6,721,328	32,819
2017-18 Total	1,380.2	61,760,346	648,941	5,507,056	67,916,343	49,208
Beverley	91.0	4,640,186	38,752	447,516	5,126,454	56,335
Lucy McCormick	76.0	4,681,164	45,775	411,741	5,138,680	67,614
Park Lane	58.5	3,486,658	15,118	246,466	3,748,242	64,073
Seneca	83.5	4,107,151	27,986	242,289	4,377,426	52,424
Sunny View	73.5	4,389,941	11,597	596,515	4,998,053	68,001
William J McCordic	74.0	4,258,063	27,002	317,765	4,602,830	62,200
Central Etobicoke	144.2	5,850,924	63,764	547,092	6,461,780	44,827
Drewry	129.5	5,295,569	85,892	409,465	5,790,926	44,718
Frank Oke	100.5	3,164,889	80,406	271,088	3,516,383	34,989
Maplewood	178.4	6,722,243	103,195	534,626	7,360,064	41,255

Special Education Self-Contained Schools - (cont'd)

	Enrolment (ADE)	Salary & Benefits	Other (Note 1) Expenditures	Facility Costs	Total Costs	Cost per Pupil \$
Sir William Osler	229.0	7,815,102	122,777	680,596	8,618,475	37,635
York Humber	209.1	5,968,107	113,576	622,869	6,704,552	32,064
2016-17 Total	1,447.2	60,379,997	735,840	5,328,027	66,443,864	45,913
Beverley	89.5	4,761,021	44,533	428,185	5,233,739	58,478
Lucy McCormick	64.0	4,725,923	40,851	411,873	5,178,647	80,916
Park Lane	61.0	3,632,933	6,027	273,560	3,912,520	64,140
Seneca	80.0	3,781,200	128,229	217,618	4,127,047	51,588
Sunny View	84.5	4,820,036	11,525	648,333	5,479,894	64,851
William J McCordic	74.5	4,192,041	35,538	320,450	4,548,029	61,047
Central Etobicoke	154.5	5,909,606	95,326	574,388	6,579,320	42,585
Drewry	138.0	5,702,940	127,008	443,294	6,273,242	45,458
Frank Oke	107.5	3,157,835	78,068	285,978	3,521,881	32,762
Maplewood	171.5	6,750,584	99,960	514,210	7,364,754	42,943
Sir William Osler	242.5	8,289,591	146,141	737,362	9,173,094	37,827
York Humber	216.3	5,641,663	138,677	657,461	6,437,801	29,767
2015-16 Total	1,483.8	61,365,373	951,883	5,512,710	67,829,966	45,715
Beverley	92.5	4,438,333	38,797	475,149	4,952,279	53,538
Lucy McCormick	66.0	4,627,606	32,330	422,092	5,082,028	77,000
Park Lane	67.0	3,433,194	19,136	239,471	3,691,801	55,102
Seneca	81.0	3,549,402	-14,058	234,051	3,769,395	46,536
Sunny View	74.5	4,916,833	12,729	633,214	5,562,776	74,668
William J McCordic	76.5	4,167,592	28,559	320,231	4,516,382	59,038
Central Etobicoke	143.3	5,328,017	72,294	605,182	6,005,493	41,923
Drewry	143.7	5,189,947	105,067	425,495	5,720,509	39,798
Frank Oke	90.0	2,843,018	85,270	277,380	3,205,668	35,619
Maplewood	197.7	6,857,282	93,044	508,450	7,458,776	37,723
Sir William Osler	256.0	7,960,186	163,439	776,365	8,899,990	34,766
York Humber	249.5	4,972,054	74,210	624,712	5,670,976	22,728
2014-15 Total	1,537.7	58,283,464	710,817	5,541,793	64,536,074	41,968

Note 1: Other Expenditures include donations.

Transportation

In September 2011, the TDSB and the Toronto Catholic District school board (TCDSB) formed the Toronto Student Transportation Group (TSTG). This transportation consortium was formed to efficiently plan, maintain, and coordinate the operations of school bus routes across the city.

In 2019-20, stabilization funding is provided to school boards that run efficient transportation operations but for which the costs of student transportation exceed the funding provided for that purpose while the Ministry of Education undertakes a review of the student transportation funding formula in order to achieve a more efficient and accountable student transportation system in Ontario.



Transportation	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Cost Per Pupil	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Wheelchair Accessible	516	535	534	545	\$13,327	520	0.8%
Special Transportation Needs	5,382	5,454	5,397	5,775	\$5,633	5,637	4.7%
French Immersion (program support policy)	4,967	5,150	4,828	4,958	\$1,260	4,564	-8.1%
Gifted Programs	758	820	912	1,058	\$3,076	1,094	44.3%
Hazard	408	372	368	129	1,571	257	-37.0%
Courtesy	1,850	1,821	2,185	2,163		2,243	21.2%
General Transportation (due to distance policy)	4,912	4,538	4,824	5,457	\$1,571	4,664	-5.0%
Number of Students Transported	18,793	18,963	19,048	20,085		18,979	1.0%
Total Pupils of the Board	241,068	241,998	242,448	242,430		243,251	0.9%
Percentage of Students Transported	7.80%	7.84%	7.86%	8.28%		7.80%	
Number of Routes	1,306	1,306	1,312	1,339		1,367	4.7%
Expenses							
Contract Services Cost	49,543,941	55,696,901	58,303,436	61,717,863		60,428,358	22.0%
Board Fleet Cost	1,751,892	1,473,307	1,854,770	1,618,723		1,765,799	0.8%
Public Transit Cost	2,617,579	2,403,472	2,216,880	2,309,767		2,763,229	5.6%
Administrative Cost	1,527,870	1,518,989	1,578,050	1,279,524		1,695,979	11.0%
Total Transportation Expenses	55,441,282	61,092,669	63,953,136	66,925,877		66,653,365	20.2%
Grant	49,190,097	50,434,172	52,167,006	54,283,222		63,390,051	28.9%
Gap +/-	(6,251,185)	(10,658,497)	(11,786,130)	(12,642,655)		(3,263,314)	

Administration and Governance

The costs below represent the administrative and operational functions of the system. This includes costs in areas such as Employee Services, Finance, Information Technology Services, Legal Services, Board Services, and the Director's Office.

Over the last several years, significant budgetary reductions have been made to administrative functions to assist in balancing the budget and to minimize reductions impacting schools and students.

Revenues listed below include interest revenues, administration fees, and agency revenues. These revenues help to offset the administrative operating costs of the Board.

Expenditures	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Compensation						
Trustees	606,972	623,140	607,868	556,158	609,986	0.50%
Shared Services Support Staff	509,556	564,280	589,548	660,524	716,662	40.64%
Director and Supervisory Officers	9,340,588	9,610,373	12,859,533	11,198,133	9,831,071	5.25%
Board Administrative Staff	54,047,492	53,836,985	52,556,138	53,650,380	54,493,343	0.82%
Total Compensation	64,504,608	64,634,778	66,613,087	66,065,195	65,651,062	1.78%
Operational Expenses						
Trustee Offices*	142,524	199,972	157,774	134,059	277,656	94.81%
Trustee By-Election	966,914					
Annual Board Membership	380,442	384,408	407,821	407,821	407,850	7.20%
Shared Services Support	122,645	174,378	191,121	119,481	128,395	4.69%
Board Administrative Costs	24,798,756	11,283,864	14,045,231	17,857,464	17,320,881	-30.15%
Total Operational Expenses	26,411,281	12,042,622	14,801,947	18,518,825	18,134,782	-31.34%
Total Expenditures	90,915,889	76,677,400	81,415,034	84,584,020	83,785,844	-7.84%
Revenue	21,950,877	20,530,323	26,418,311	32,456,345	28,387,961	29.32%
Net Expenditures	68,965,012	56,147,077	54,996,723	52,127,675	55,397,883	-19.67%
Funding	71,553,843	61,549,733	61,905,779	63,183,774	57,500,162	-19.64%
Gap +/-	2,588,831	5,402,656	6,909,056	11,056,099	2,102,279	

* Note 1:2019-20 is the Standard budget allocation, all previous years are actuals



Information Technology

The Board is currently making investments in classroom technology to enrich student learning while providing safe and secure access to online materials, learning modules and other resources.

Ministry funding for classroom computers has not kept pace with today's IT realities. In 2009-10, there was a decline in per pupil funding for computers and the levels have remained unchanged since then. In 2008-09 on a per pupil basis, the funding was \$46.46 for elementary students and \$60.60 for secondary students. The current funding levels, on a per pupil basis, are \$34.52 for Elementary and \$45.03 for Secondary students.

The table below provides information about the TDSB's spending on technology in the following areas of the Board: Information Technology Services, Student Information Systems and Business Analytics.

Expenditures	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change Over 5 Years
Total Salary and Benefit Costs	27,045,581	29,793,117	33,112,382	33,386,748	36,201,290	33.9%
Equipment	8,109,098	5,286,088	8,124,483	5,525,358	1,549,652	-80.9%
Software Fees and Licenses	1,604,234	766,899	1,771,720	1,606,956	2,604,217	62.3%
Maintenance Fees - Computer Technology	7,507,100	7,797,140	7,346,151	8,346,219	9,310,693	24.0%
Professional and Contracted Services	506,904	428,874	755,512	983,827	2,657,161	424.2%
Supplies and Services	7,019,049	8,152,749	8,417,501	6,205,459	7,726,407	10.1%
Textbooks and Instructional Supplies	85,287	95,477	8,526	103,600	94,700	11.0%
Professional Development	144,946	150,368	93,631	274,611	5,884	-95.9%
Employment Agency Fees	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Supplies & Services	24,976,619	22,677,595	26,517,523	23,046,030	23,948,714	-4.1%
Total Costs	52,022,201	52,470,713	59,629,906	56,432,778	60,150,004	15.6%
Provincial Funding -Classroom Computer						
Elementary per pupil allocation	34.52	34.52	34.52	34.52	34.52	0.0%
Secondary per pupil allocation	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	0.0%
Total Classroom Funding	9,072,703	9,095,174	9,102,447	9,096,676	9,124,118	
Administration IT Allocation	3,920,096	3,986,863	4,055,511	4,156,138	4,139,011	
Total IT Allocation	12,992,799	13,082,037	13,157,958	13,252,814	13,263,129	
Total Funding Gap	(39,029,401)	(39,388,676)	(46,471,948)	(43,179,964)	(46,886,875)	



Continuing Education

Funding for Continuing Education is generated through ministry grants and learner fees. Credit, elementary international languages, and literacy and math (including Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership) programs are funded by the Ministry of Education through Grants for Student Needs (GSN).

In addition, school year adult daytime credit, summer credit, and summer literacy and math programs generate accommodation grants for school operations and renewal. Adult English as a Second Language programs are funded provincially by the Ministry of Children, Community and Social Services. Programs that are not Ministry funded, such as General Interest, operate on a fee-for-service basis.

TDSB facilities are used to deliver most Continuing Education programs and these costs are included as part of the total program cost.



Continuing Education - (cont'd)

Continuing Education	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change over 5 Years
Expenses						
Administration	1,294,362	1,077,786	1,053,625	1,154,346	1,201,817	-7.13%
Adult Credit High Schools	14,865,593	14,978,870	15,062,992	17,676,406	16,535,201	12.17%
Community - After Four and Summer Music Camps	127,014	131,250	120,672	148,260	133,700	-13.08%
Community - General Interest	2,443,851	2,456,397	2,608,626	2,577,706	2,667,354	11.29%
Community - Seniors' Daytime	356,385	351,773	347,728	351,106	370,075	9.29%
Credit Night School and Summer School	7,252,403	6,636,057	7,533,701	7,291,942	7,016,303	1.84%
International Languages and African Heritage	8,017,613	8,434,358	8,551,183	8,814,072	7,985,154	-1.74%
Adult English as a Second Language	13,155,410	13,285,394	14,029,990	15,688,111	15,059,255	13.67%
Literacy and Math - Elementary	1,400,764	1,117,358	1,086,762	890,902	1,378,818	9.44%
Literacy and Math - Secondary	521,833	454,385	478,714	476,701	525,479	-34.62%
Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership Tutoring	1,009,662	1,013,973	1,015,857	1,015,780	1,017,291	-3.00%
Total	50,444,890	49,937,601	51,889,850	56,085,332	53,890,447	7.52%
Other Revenue						
Administration	394,343	696,774	388,103	545,523	360,000	-8.71%
Adult Credit High Schools	176,233	167,765	159,906	189,973	200,000	13.49%
Community - After Four and Summer Music Camps	109,008	121,486	111,896	120,621	133,700	22.65%
Community - General Interest	2,296,772	2,217,192	2,475,629	2,489,616	2,524,900	9.93%
Community - Seniors' Daytime	177,096	178,639	189,373	201,172	199,216	12.49%
Credit Night School and Summer School	432,535	412,569	509,260	554,775	335,250	-22.49%
International Languages and African Heritage	18,908	447,882	417,136	427,537	415,000	2094.84%
Adult English as a Second Language	13,155,409	13,285,394	13,285,240	14,270,489	13,473,127	2.42%
Literacy and Math - Elementary						
Literacy and Math - Secondary						
Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership Tutoring						
Total	16,760,304	17,527,701	17,536,543	18,799,706	17,964,630	7.19%
GSN Revenue						
Administration			19,679	29,597	33,106	
Adult Credit High Schools	12,445,259	12,190,429	12,058,541	15,839,420	16,084,759	29.24%
Community - After Four and Summer Music Camps				12,024		
Community - General Interest			17,608	4,074	18,837	
Community - Seniors' Daytime			2,646	4,709	4,279	
Credit Night School and Summer School	6,878,933	6,354,507	6,368,715	5,856,797	6,380,331	-7.25%
International Languages and African Heritage	5,068,785	5,030,748	5,055,645	5,259,097	4,583,505	-9.57%
Adult English as a Second Language			744,750	1,211,726	1,188,265	
Literacy and Math - Elementary	1,221,839	1,047,626	1,463,767	868,897	1,532,011	25.39%
Literacy and Math - Secondary	782,623	585,832	546,283	571,073	569,517	-27.23%
Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership Tutoring	1,010,077	1,013,973	1,015,857	1,015,780	1,017,291	0.71%
Total	27,407,516	26,223,115	27,293,491	30,673,194	31,411,901	8.36%

Continuing Education - (cont'd)

Continuing Education	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change over 5 Years
Net Expenses						
Administration	900,019	381,012	645,843	579,226	808,711	-10.15%
Adult Credit High Schools	2,244,101	2,620,676	2,844,545	1,647,013	250,442	-88.84%
Community - After Four and Summer Music Camps	18,006	9,764	8,776	15,615	0	-100.00%
Community - General Interest	147,079	239,205	115,389	84,016	123,617	-15.95%
Community - Seniors' Daytime	179,289	173,134	155,709	145,225	166,580	-7.09%
Credit Night School and Summer School	-59,065	-131,019	655,726	880,370	300,722	-609.14%
International Languages and African Heritage	2,929,920	2,955,728	3,078,402	3,127,438	2,986,649	1.94%
Adult English as a Second Language	1	0	0	205,896	74,426	
Literacy and Math - Elementary	178,925	69,732	-377,005	22,005	-153,193	-185.62%
Literacy and Math - Secondary	-260,790	-131,447	-67,569	-94,372	-44,038	-83.11%
Ontario Focused Intervention Partnership Tutoring	-415	0	0	0	0	-100.00%
Total	6,277,070	6,186,785	7,059,816	6,612,432	4,513,916	-28.09%
Pupil Accommodation Grant:						
School Operations	5,074,338	5,056,521	5,070,408	4,571,718	5,069,841	-0.09%
Net Operating Result Gap +/-	-1,202,732	-1,130,264	-1,989,408	-1,860,714	555,925	



Facility Services

Facilities and Planning provides safe, clean and healthy learning and work environments for students, staff, and the community. To effectively support all Board facilities, Facilities and Planning is organized into the following areas: Administration, Plant Operations and Community Use, Design, Construction and Maintenance, Planning and Occupational Health and Safety.

Traditionally, revenues from leasing and permitting Board facilities assist in offsetting the operating costs of the department. In addition, a number of actions and cost-saving measures have been implemented by Facility Services in the last several years to improve efficiencies and minimize cost increases within the department.

In May 2016, the TDSB approved a Long-Term Program and Accommodation Strategy that identifies the Board's multi-year commitment to several accommodation reviews. These reviews cover the entire Board by area and are intended to rebalance accommodation pressures in growth areas and address surplus capacity in areas of significant decline.



Facility Services - (cont'd)

Facility Services	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Revised Estimates 2019-20	% Change over 5 Years
FTE						
Caretakers	2,160	2,155	2,184	2,184	2,132	-1.3%
Maintenance	506	504	494	494	488	-3.5%
Central Administration	190	194	185	185	182	-4.0%
Compensation						
Executive Office	670,911	685,589	534,091	283,782	334,116	-50.2%
Operations	202,944,451	194,752,060	202,366,666	205,637,587	201,920,083	-0.5%
Total Compensation Costs	203,615,362	195,437,649	202,900,756	205,921,369	202,254,199	-0.7%
Operating Costs						
Utilities	71,851,265	74,412,596	72,725,523	72,498,211	77,482,023	9.9%
Insurance	2,350,997	2,703,045	2,550,716	2,522,536	7,111,041	202.5%
Executive Office	123,874	64,635	60,933	52,784	15,013	-87.9%
Operations	31,649,035	30,225,781	33,332,755	30,792,487	30,000,501	-9.9%
Total Operating Costs	105,975,170	107,406,057	108,669,927	105,866,017	114,608,578	8.1%
Subtotal Facility Costs	309,590,533	302,843,706	311,570,683	311,787,386	316,862,777	2.3%
Other Revenue	(33,778,247)	(32,346,494)	(32,604,106)	(34,449,544)	(32,200,000)	-4.7%
Net Facility Operating Expenditures	275,812,285	270,497,213	278,966,577	277,337,842	284,662,777	3.2%
Capital and Renewal Expenditures						
School Renewal Expenditures	45,417,902	49,380,617	51,235,611	54,860,287	47,215,219	4.0%
School Conditions Improvement	72,221,034	177,514,336	274,370,392	234,611,187	244,800,000	239.0%
Other Capital Projects	49,919,317	64,113,899	114,050,853	116,727,116	88,926,248	78.1%
Total Capital and Renewal Expenditures	167,558,253	291,008,852	439,656,856	406,198,590	380,941,467	127.3%
Total School Operation and Capital Improvements	443,370,538	561,506,065	718,623,433	683,536,432	665,604,244	50.1%
School Operation Funding	278,254,358	274,545,239	271,001,152	274,576,703	275,019,011	-1.2%
School Renewal Funding	45,417,902	49,380,617	51,235,611	54,860,287	47,215,219	4.0%
Ministry Capital Funding	94,055,553	226,128,993	361,427,217	306,264,663	296,159,847	214.9%
Proceeds of Disposition and Other Revenue	28,069,985	15,499,242	26,994,028	45,073,640	37,566,401	33.8%
Total School Operation and Capital Improvement Funding	445,797,798	565,554,091	710,658,008	680,775,293	655,960,478	47.1%

Infrastructure

The TDSB is facing a significant renewal backlog that requires continued funding to address. Since 2014-15, the Province has provided multiple years of significant funding for school repairs. This has allowed the TDSB to move beyond just fixing emergency issues in our schools and begin chipping away at the large repair backlog.

The TDSB faces a \$3.8 billion repair backlog as a result of years of inadequate funding. Without consistent funding in the years ahead, the TDSB's school repairs backlog could grow to an estimated \$5.1 billion by 2024. It is imperative that the province commit to providing predictable and sustainable funding for school repairs so that the TDSB can continue implementing our long-term plan for renewal, lower our current \$3.8 billion repair backlog and modernize our schools.

The TDSB believes that alternate sources of revenue are needed to help meet the capital needs of our schools. An important revenue source for public infrastructure is through Education Development Charges. For more information about Education Development Charges, please see page 41.

The table shows all capital expenditures incurred by the Board over the last four years, as reported in the Board's Financial Statements.

School Renewal and Capital Projects	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Operational Capital				
Classroom Furniture and Equipment	184,531	269,897	295,539	140,650
Instructional Computers	1,083,677	592,633	1,588,086	882,755
Professional and Paraprofessional Furniture and Equipment	161,045	62,255	342,550	172,290
School Office Furniture and Equipment	-	47,487	19,500	-
Coordinators and Consultants Furniture and Equipment	1,134,420	-	-	-
Continuing Education Furniture and Equipment	52,365	14,268	-	77,036
Board Administration and Pupil Transportation Furniture and Equipment	5,799,940	3,332,221	6,218,697	3,629,748
School Operations Furniture and Equipment	891,643	348,498	1,899,274	130,143
Total Operational Capital	9,307,621	4,667,258	10,363,646	5,032,622
School Renewal	45,417,902	49,380,617	51,235,611	54,860,287
Capital Projects				
Thornccliffe Park PS	7,523	15,238	5,795	3,953
Nelson Mandela (Prohibitive to Repair)	411,861	-	-	-
Churchill PS	(14,810)	-	-	-
Renewable Energy & School Energy Grant	40,165	7,085	839	-
Full Day Learning	6,425,311	6,873,371	4,155,599	1,684,539
Accommodation Review Committee	1,497,377	146,325	35,675	(23,148)
School Condition Improvement (SCI)	72,221,034	177,514,336	274,370,392	234,611,187
Temporary Accommodation Grant	1,958,953	1,825,047	1,377,669	1,066,219
Green Gas Reduction Fund(GGRF)	-	12,889,532	51,988,258	9,459,085
Schools First Childcare Retrofit Grant	4,145,517	3,172,417	1,277,243	-
Alvin Curling (Meadowvale Sheppard)	4,068	7,216	5,878	(333,195)
North Toronto CI	5,681	-	-	-

Infrastructure - (cont'd)

School Renewal and Capital Projects	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Leased Premises Renewal	1,154,452	744,486	1,384,702	1,342,167
Facility Renovation (Disposition Funded)	2,241,336	720,334	494,768	1,832,073
New Capital Program SFRMP IV	741,504	1,170,494	399,449	12,859
Lawrence - Midland	27,783	5,482,380	12,890,760	17,221,430
Keele/Swansea/Earl Haig	4,775,825	213,644	48,497	(14,658)
Portable Move/Program Accom./Emerg. Renewal (CAT)	764,818	1,779,729	1,225,623	6,685,863
Facility Renewal	1,916,871	400,425	2,672,879	4,657,725
SSLP Roofing Projects	16,530,412	665,303	-	-
Railway Lands (Block 31) - New School	248,605	876,163	6,568,343	8,626,839
Avondale - New School & Demolition	2,547,004	10,964,739	7,898,754	4,711,681
George Webster ES - New School	1,589,971	9,967,147	8,134,123	912,140
Davisville JPS - New School		377,868	1,198,910	8,803,352
Bloor CI/Alpha II Alt. - New School		44,907	430,401	2,669,925
McCowan & West Hill CI & Sir Wilfrid Laurier (CP)	1,217,280	1,268,325	274,544	-
Monarch PK/Danforth CTI Relocation (CP)		2,928,593	1,310,710	196,588
Norseman/CastleBar Addition (CP)		1,124,466	364,175	4,939,069
Terry Fox PS - Addition		209,742	346,664	60,522
Hodgson/Courcelette/Sir Sandford Fleming/Kipling (CP)			384,353	1,385,004
Dennis/George Syme/Hollywood - Addition (CP)				556,722
Early Years Capital Program (CP)			620,030	2,052,339
Community Hubs Capital Program			6,719,588	7,100,887
Land Acquisition (Canadian Tire Land, etc.)				20,881,664
Site Funded Improvement				4,844,742
Other Capital	1,666,997	238,924	1,836,625	5,390,732
Total Capital Projects	122,125,538	241,628,236	388,421,246	351,338,305
Total Capital & Renewal Expenditures	176,851,061	295,676,111	450,020,503	411,231,214
Total Ministry Capital & Renewal Funding	148,795,889	280,176,867	423,026,474	366,157,573
Total Proceed of Disposition and Other Revenue	28,069,985	15,499,243	26,994,029	45,073,640
Total Capital & Renewal Funding	176,865,874	295,676,111	450,020,503	411,231,213

Toronto Lands Corporation

Created in September 2007 and incorporated in April 2008, the Toronto Lands Corporation (TLC) is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the TDSB. The TLC's mission is to unlock the potential of TDSB properties for the benefit of students, staff and communities. The information provided below reflects TLC's operations over five years.

TLC	2014-2015	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-2019
Realty Lease Operations					
Lease Revenue and Recoveries	7,926,863	8,179,573	7,634,895	7,101,334	7,130,982
TDSB Program and Administration	493,000	52,956	53,000	53,000	53,000
Deferred Capital Improvement Revenue	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)
Gross Lease Revenue	7,419,863	7,232,529	6,687,895	6,154,334	6,183,982
Property Management Expenses					
Lease Operations Expense	3,434,182	2,416,798	2,952,311	2,874,164	2,432,912
Property Taxes	48,057	31,334	-	-	-
Provision for Rental Arrears	-	-	-	-	-
TDSB Staff and Services	325,283	300,343	285,484	284,597	341,789
Total Expenses	3,807,522	2,748,475	3,237,795	3,158,761	2,774,701
Net Realty Lease Operations	3,612,341	4,484,054	3,450,100	2,995,573	3,409,281
Total Property Sales	184,350	11,640,000	-	50,268,000	80,190,500
Net Total Revenue	3,796,691	16,124,054	3,450,100	53,263,573	83,599,781
TLC Administration and Property Sales Expense	1,751,851	1,684,478	1,488,832	1,825,161	3,365,222
Net Contribution to TDSB	2,044,840	14,439,576	1,961,268	51,438,412	80,234,559
# of Properties Sold	2	3	0	4	4



Community Partnerships

The TDSB has a long history of developing strong and positive relationships with many community-based agencies and is a proven leader in operating community spaces in many of our schools. In the 1970's, the TDSB made space available in schools for child care and parenting centres. Many TDSB schools were built over 60 years ago with pools and community spaces under agreement with the City of Toronto. Our long tradition of community-based partnerships has benefited the citizens of Toronto for many years. Historically, these partnerships flourished under a funding structure that enabled school boards and municipalities to address community benefits directly from a common tax base.

The TDSB fully supports the province's commitment to create vibrant centres of community life, strengthen our public school system, and reduce the massive community infrastructure burden already shouldered by school boards. However, clarification is needed in terms of the funding sources required to make this community hubs vision a reality and to help school boards make these services more accessible for all.

The table below shows the different types of community organizations and partners that currently lease space in TDSB schools.

Partnerships	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	Projected 2019-2020
City of Toronto Partnerships					
City of Toronto Agency	8	9	9	9	9
Municipally Operated Child Care	11	11	11	11	11
City of Toronto Community Centre					
Category I	21	21	21	21	21
Category II	5	5	5	5	5
Category III	6	6	6	6	6
Category IV	2	2	2	2	2
Not-for profit Charitable Organizations					
Child Cares (includes before & after programs)	505	510	553	553	555
Colleges and Universities	10	11	12	12	12
Community outreach programs	3	3	3	3	3
Community Partnerships	4	4	6	6	6
Government Agencies	7	8	8	8	8
Language Instructions	2	2	2	2	2
School Board	3	3	3	3	3
School related Union	1	1	1	1	1
Commercially Operated Companies	2	2	2	2	2
Commercially Operated Licensed Daycare	21	21	21	21	21
Commercially Operated School	1	1	1	1	1
Commercially Operated Sports Group	3	3	3	3	3
	615	623	669	669	671

School Pools

The TDSB operates pools in schools across the city. School pools are important and valuable community hubs. They give students the opportunity to learn how to swim during the school day, while also providing the broader community with the benefits of health and wellness, physical exercise, and recreational and competitive swimming services outside of school hours.

Since 2003, the TDSB and the City of Toronto have worked together to operate a number of school pools across Toronto (see list below). As part of the agreement, the City funds the operation of these pools and is given exclusive use of them in the evenings, on weekends and during summer break.

Over the years, the City has eliminated funding for 13 school pools, leaving the TDSB responsible for both the operating and capital costs associated with the pools. The TDSB's budget has experienced the funding pressure to maintain some of these pools, but this is not sustainable without provincial funding that recognizes the cost of operating pools. Moving forward, the TDSB, City and Ministry of Education must work together to confirm long-term, sustainable funding so that pools remain open for students and the broader community.

TDSB Permitted Pools

Allenby Junior Public School
AY Jackson Secondary School
Beverley School
Brown Junior Public School
Carleton Village Junior and Senior Sports and Wellness Academy
Central Technical School
Deer Park Junior and Senior Public School
Don Mills Collegiate Institute
Earl Grey Senior Public School
Fern Avenue Junior and Senior Public School
Forest Hill Collegiate Institute
George Harvey Collegiate Institute
George S Henry Academy
Glenview Senior Public School
Harbord Collegiate Institute
Humberstone Collegiate Institute
Jarvis Collegiate Institute
Keele Street Public School
Kensington Community School
Lawrence Park Collegiate Institute
Malvern Collegiate Institute
Monarch Park Collegiate Institute
Newtonbrook Secondary School
Northern Secondary School
Queen Alexandra Middle School
RH King Academy
Riverdale Collegiate Institute
Rosedale Heights School of the Arts
SATEC @ WA Porter
Sir Willfred Laurier Collegiate Institute
Stephen Leacock Collegiate Institute
Sunny View Junior and Senior Public School
Western Technical-Commercial School
Westview Centennial Secondary School
Winona Drive Senior Public School

School Pools under City of Toronto Agreement

Albert Campbell Collegiate Institute
Bedford Park Public School
Bowmore Road Junior and Senior Public School
CW Jefferys Collegiate Institute
Cedarbrae Collegiate Institute
DA Morrison Middle School
Duke of Connaught Junior and Senior Public School
Earl Beatty Junior and Senior Public School
Emery Collegiate Institute
Frankland Community School
Georges Vanier Secondary School
Glen Ames Senior Public School
Gordon A Brown Middle School
Hillcrest Community School
L'Amoreaux Collegiate Institute
Lester B Pearson Collegiate Institute
Northview Heights Secondary School
Parkdale Junior and Senior School
Runnymede Collegiate Institute
Sir Oliver Mowat Collegiate Institute
Swansea Junior and Senior School
Vaughan Road Academy
Victoria Park Collegiate Institute
West Hill Collegiate Institute
Weston Collegiate Institute
Wexford Collgiate School for the Arts
York Memorial Collegiate Institute
York Mills Collegiate Institute

Privately Leased Pools

Bendale Technical Institute
John Polanyi CI/Bathurst
Midland Avenue

Education Development Charges

Education Development Charges (EDC) provide school boards with funds to purchase school sites and cover all related site preparation and development costs that result from growth.

EDC are funds that school boards can charge on new developments. The current regulation establishes that EDC can be used to purchase land for future school sites, not to support the cost of building new sites or renovating existing ones.

Some areas of Toronto have experienced significant high-density residential development over the past twelve years, which has resulted in substantial pressure on local schools to accommodate these students.

While other school boards in Ontario are allowed to collect EDCs, the TDSB does not qualify because it has excess capacity when assessed on a district-wide basis, regardless of significant capacity pressures and challenges faced in many neighborhood schools. Without this restriction, the TDSB would qualify for EDCs and would generate revenue to help meet growth-related infrastructure needs. Over the past five years, for example, the TDSB would have qualified for \$80 to \$100 million in EDCs.

In May 2019, the Ontario government introduced Bill 108 More Homes, More Choice Act, 2019. The Bill introduced significant amendments to the EDC section of the Education Act. However, the proposed changes did not benefit school boards like the TDSB that still do not qualify for EDCs.

Education Development Charges in the GTA

Region	School Board	Residential Charge Per Unit	Non-Residential Charge/Sq Ft
Durham Region	Durham Catholic DSB	786.00	0.00
	Durham DSB	1,949.00	0.00
Halton Region	Halton Catholic DSB	2,035.00	0.51
	Halton DSB	3,714.00	0.93
Hamilton	Hamilton-Wentworth DSB	1,039.00	0.39
	Hamilton-Wentworth Catholic DSB	885.00	0.34
Peel	Dufferin-Peel Catholic DSB	1,343.00	0.56
	Peel DSB	3,224.00	0.45
Simcoe County	Simcoe County DSB	1,311.00	0.35
	Simcoe Muskoka Catholic DSB	448.00	0.12
Toronto	Toronto Catholic DSB	1,493.00	1.07
	Toronto DSB	-	
York Region	York Catholic DSB	991.00	0.17
	York DSB	5,416.00	0.90



FINANCIAL FACTS:
REVENUE & EXPENDITURE TRENDS
February 2020